Chapter 9 Study Guide – Industrial Revolution

Directions – Define the terms and answer the questions to the best of your ability

Vocabulary:
Capitalism  Crop Rotation  Enclosures  Entrepreneur  Factors of Production
Industrialization  Laissez-faire  Middle Class  Socialism  Urbanization

People to know:
Samuel Crompton  James Hargreaves  Karl Marx  John McAdams  Luddites
John Stuart Mills  Adam Smith  George Stephenson  Jethro Tull  Eli Whitney

Questions:
1. What was the time period when wealthy landowners bought up the land that the village farmers owned & improved farming methods called?
2. What was it called when wealthy landowners enclosed their land with fences?
3. Where was the best place to find a water frame and a spinning mule in the late 1700’s?
4. What was the result of the urbanization that occurred in 19th century Britain and elsewhere in Western Europe?
5. All factories needed to be located near what, to be successful?
6. What was used to power the newest type of engine developed for industrial use during the late 1700’s?
7. The Luddites were a group of British workers, what were they known for?
8. What is Adam Smith known for?
9. What were working conditions like in the factories/mills during the Industrial Revolution for workers? For children?
10. During the 1800’s, what was the major difference in the way that men & women were treated in factories?
12. Utilitarianism believed that the government should promote what policies?
13. In the 19th century, collective bargaining was carried out between what two groups?
14. Why were railroads important?

Essay Questions:
A. Explain how the agricultural revolution, natural resources, and the railroad boom contributed to the Industrial Revolution in Great Britain.
B. Give three examples of positive outcomes of the Industrial Revolution.
C. Explain, in detail, the differences between Capitalism and Socialism. You may want to include information about Communism, Utopianism, and Social Democracy to strengthen your explanations.