

Chapter 9 Study Guide – Industrial Revolution

Directions – Define the terms and answer the questions to the best of your ability

Vocabulary:

Capitalism	Crop Rotation	Enclosures	Entrepreneur	Factors of Production
Industrialization	Laissez-faire	Middle Class	Socialism	Urbanization

People to know:

Samuel Crompton	James Hargreaves	Karl Marx	John McAdams	Luddites
John Stuart Mills	Adam Smith	George Stephenson	Jethro Tull	Eli Whitney

Questions:

1. What was the time period when wealthy landowners bought up the land that the village farmers owned & improved farming methods called?
2. What was it called when wealthy landowners enclosed their land with fences?
3. Where was the best place to find a water frame and a spinning mule in the late 1700's?
4. What was the result of the urbanization that occurred in 19th century Britain and elsewhere in Western Europe?
5. All factories needed to be located near what, to be successful?
6. What was used to power the newest type of engine developed for industrial use during the late 1700's?
7. The Luddites were a group of British workers, what were they known for?
8. What is Adam Smith known for?
9. What were working conditions like in the factories/mills during the Industrial Revolution for workers? For children?
10. During the 1800's, what was the major difference in the way that men & women were treated in factories?
11. Who defended the free-market system of capitalism in his book, *The Wealth of Nations*?
12. Utilitarianism believed that the government should promote what policies?
13. In the 19th century, collective bargaining was carried out between what two groups?
14. Why were railroads important?

Essay Questions:

- A) Analyze why the Industrial Revolution began in Britain. Explain how the agricultural revolution, natural resources, and the railroad boom contributed to the Industrial Revolution in Great Britain.
- B) What was life like in the city with the development of urbanization? Describe what it was like to work in a factory?
- C) Explain, in detail, the differences between Capitalism and Socialism. You may want to include information about Communism, Utopianism, and Social Democracy to strengthen your explanations.