

# CHAPTER

# 1

Created by: Sovacool/Bader

# CHAPTER 1 NOTES

## FACIAL EXPRESSIONS THAT COMMUNICATES THE INFO

- ◉ Questions that ask for information like WHO/WHAT/WHERE/WHY?
  - Are signed with the eyebrows down/squeezed together
  - with the head tilted forward.
  - Maintain your eye contact with the person you are communicating with
- ◉ Questions that ask Yes/No
  - are signed with the eyebrows raised
  - the head should be tilted forward
- ◉ Maintain eye contact
  - When replying to yes/no questions
  - Yes should be accompanied by head nodding
  - No should be accompanied by head shaking.

# NOTES CONT.

## ◉ Culture notes

- When introducing yourself you should use your first and last name
- When asking a Deaf person where they are from you are typically asking which school for the Deaf you attended. (where do you live refers to the exact location of their home)
- Deaf can be used to refer to the social and cultural identification of a person. (I am DEAF/I am Hearing)
- Translations cannot be done on a “one word for one sign” Sometimes English words require a number of signs

\*\*\*\* Your fluency will depend on the number of class hours and the AMOUNT OF INTERACTION WITH USES OF THIS LANGUAGE that you have during your time of study.

⦿ Important to know:

- Singular signs ~ single, no movement (I, you, your, she, him, etc)
- Plural signs ~ has movement to represent more than one (you-all, they, we, etc)
- Possessions ~ open palm signs ( hers, his, its, theirs, yours, ours, etc)

# GLOSSING: A LABELING SYSTEM IN ASL

## ⦿ TTC

- Time-Topic-Comment

- The game last week on Wednesday was fun.

\_\_\_\_\_Time\_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_Topic\_\_\_    \_\_\_Comment\_\_\_

- LAST WEEK WEDNESDAY GAME FUN

try two examples of events

- ⦿ Professional linguists have studied many sign languages and found them to have every linguistic component required to be classed as true languages.

# GLOSSING... CONT.

- ◉ When glossing.....
  - Must use CAPITALIZED ENGLISH words.
  - "tree" is written "TREE" happy= HAPPY
  - It is important to remember that signs have multiple meanings or need a two-word label.
  - When 1 sign represents two words NOT-YET
  - FS J-0-H-N
  - The word "is" is not signed because state-of-being verbs are not necessary in ASL
- ◉ Write three ENGLISH sentence about your weekend AND do a GLOSS for each.

# HOLME

## ⦿ 5 Parameters of Sign

- Handshape
- Orientation
- Location
- Movement
- Non-manual Markers/Facial Expressions (NMS)
  - head tilting, shoulder raising, mouthing, and similar signals that we add to our hand signs to create meaning

## ⦿ HW:

# CHAPTER 1 VOCABULARY

Deaf	Hearing	Nice To meet you	Student
Yes	No	Where	learn
Teacher	California	Live	SD
I	You	He/She/it	We
They	You-plural	My	Yours
His/hers/it's	Our	Theirs	Yours-plural
Who	Student	Man	Woman
Girl	Boy	Mother	Father
Sister	Brother	Teach	New York
Don't/Not	Murrieta	HOH	Hello
Name	Live(2)	Black	Orange
Brown	Blue	Gray	Green
Tan	Red	White	Please
Thank You	Alphabet	1-21	Pledge
Grandma	Grandpa	Where	What



# 5 PARAMETER HW/ART

- Handshape assignment
- DRAW your hand
- Come up with TWO signs that has ALL FIVE parameters of a word.
  
- EX: WOMAN
  - H: '5' handshape
  - O: hand up facing toward side/face
  - L: thumb on chin
  - M: no movement
  - E: no expression needed at this time