

**HATE-MOTIVATED BEHAVIOR**

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe learning environment that protects students from discrimination, harassment, intimidation, bullying, and other behavior motivated by a person's hostility towards another person's real or perceived ethnicity, national origin, immigrant status, sex, gender, sexual orientation, religious belief, age, disability, or any other physical or cultural characteristic. The Superintendent or designee shall design strategies to promote respectful relationships among students, prevent incidents of hate-motivated behavior to the extent possible, and address such incidents if they occur.

The Local Education Agency (LEA) shall adopt and publicize policies that prohibit discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying on the basis of a student's actual or perceived nationality, ethnicity, or immigration status. These policies must be translated in the student's primary language if at least 15 percent of the students enrolled in the school speak a single primary language other than English.

The LEA shall notify parents and guardians of their children's right to a free public education, regardless of immigration status or religious beliefs. This information shall include information related to the "Know Your Rights" immigration enforcement established by the Attorney General. The LEA shall inform students who are victims of hate crimes of their right to report such crimes.

*(cf. 0410 – Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

*(cf. 0450 – Comprehensive Safety Plan)*

*(cf. 5131 – Conduct)*

*(cf. 5131.2 – Bullying)*

*(cf. 5131.5 – Vandalism and Graffiti)*

*(cf. 5136 – Gangs)*

*(cf. 5137 – Positive School Climate)*

*(cf. 5141.52 – Suicide Prevention)*

*(cf. 5145.3 – Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*

*(cf. 5145.7 – Sexual Harassment)*

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with regional programs and community organizations to promote safe environments for youth. Such collaborative efforts shall focus on ensuring an efficient use of district and community resources, developing effective prevention strategies and response plans, providing assistance to students affected by hate-motivated behavior, and/or educating students who have perpetrated hate-motivated acts.

*(cf. 1020 – Youth Services)*

*(cf. 1400 – Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)*

*(cf. 1700 – Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*

*(cf. 5148 – Child Care)*

## **HATE-MOTIVATED BEHAVIOR** (continued)

The district shall provide students with age-appropriate instruction that includes the development of social-emotional learning, promotes their understanding of and respect for human rights, diversity, and acceptance in a multicultural society, and provides strategies to manage conflicts constructively.

*(cf. 6142.4 – Service Learning/Community Service Classes)*

As necessary, the district shall provide counseling, guidance, and support to students who are victims of hate-motivated behavior and to students who exhibit such behavior.

*(cf. 6164.2 – Guidance/Counseling Services)*

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the rules prohibiting hate-motivated behavior and procedures for reporting a hate-motivated incident are provided to students and parents/guardians.

The LEA shall educate students about the negative impact of bullying other students based on their actual or perceived immigration status or their religious beliefs or customs.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide staff with training on recognizing and preventing hate-motivated behavior and on effectively enforcing rules for appropriate student conduct.

*(cf. 4131/4231/4331 – Staff Development)*

The LEA shall also train teachers, staff, and personnel to ensure that they are aware of their legal duty to take reasonable steps to eliminate a hostile environment and respond to any incidents of harassment based on the actual or perceived characteristics listed above. Such training should, as a minimum, provide agency personnel with the skills to do the following:

1. Discuss the varying immigration experiences among members of the student body and school community;
2. Discuss bullying-prevention strategies with students, and teach students to recognize the behavior and characteristics of bullying perpetrators and victims;
3. Identify the signs of bullying or harassing behavior;
4. Take immediate corrective action when bullying is observed; and
5. Report incidents to the appropriate authorities, including law enforcement in instances of criminal behavior.

## **HATE-MOTIVATED BEHAVIOR** (continued)

### **Complaint Process**

The LEA shall adopt a process for receiving and investigating complaints of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying based on any of the following actual or perceived characteristics: disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, nationality, race or ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, immigration status, or association with a person or group with one or more of the aforementioned characteristics.

The complaint process must include, but is not limited to, the following steps:

1. A requirement that, if school personnel witness an act of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying, they shall take immediate steps to intervene when safe to do so.
2. A timeline to investigate and resolve complaints of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying that shall be followed by all schools under the jurisdiction of the local educational agency.
3. An appeal process afforded to the complainant should he or she disagree with the resolution of a complaint.
4. The LEA shall ensure that complaint procedures contain confidentiality safeguards for immigration status information.
5. The LEA shall prohibit retaliation against a person who submits a complaint of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying.

A student or parent/guardian who believes the student is a victim of hate-motivated behavior is strongly encouraged to report the incident to a teacher, the principal, or other staff member.

Any staff member who is notified that hate-motivated behavior has occurred, observes such behavior, or otherwise becomes aware of an incident shall immediately contact the principal or the compliance officer responsible for coordinating the district's response to complaints and complying with state and federal civil rights laws. As appropriate, he/she shall also contact law enforcement.

*(cf. 5145.11 – Questioning and Apprehension by Law Enforcement)*

## **HATE-MOTIVATED BEHAVIOR (continued)**

Any complaint of hate-motivated behavior shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, shall be resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory behavior, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

*(cf. 1312.1 – Complaints Concerning District Employees)*

*(cf. 1312.3 – Uniform Complaint Procedures)*

*(cf. 5144 – Discipline)*

*(cf. 5144.1 – Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)*

*(cf. 5144.2 – Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))*

### *Legal Reference:*

#### EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

32282 School safety plans

48900.3 Suspension for hate violence

48900.4 Suspension or expulsion for threats or harassment

#### PENAL CODE

422.55 Definition of hate crime

422.6 Crimes, harassment

#### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs

#### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 28

35.107 Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints

#### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

100.3 Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin

104.7 Designation of responsible employee for Section 504

106.8 Designation of responsible employee for Title IX

110.25 Prohibition of discrimination based on age

### *Management Resources:*

#### CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

*Bullying at School, 2003*

#### CALIFORNIA OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

*Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist*

*California K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018*

#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

*Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010*

*Dear Colleague Letter: Prohibited Disability Harassment, July 2000*

#### WEB SITES

California Association of Human Relations Organizations: <http://www.cahro.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California Office of the Attorney General: <http://oag.ca.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr>

U.S. Department of Justice: <http://www.justice.gov>

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

**HATE-MOTIVATED BEHAVIOR** (continued)

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**MURRIETA VALLEY USD**  
Murrieta, California